
Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgements	xv
List of Figures	xvii
List of Tables	xxi
List of Examples	xxiii
List of Definitions	xxvii
List of Theorems	xxix
List of Abbreviations	xxxi
1 Preliminaries	1
1.1 Orders, Lattices, Ordinals	1
1.2 Mappings and Fixpoints	3
1.3 Logic Programming	4
1.4 Semantics for Normal Logic Programs	13
1.4.1 Program Completion	13
1.4.2 Well-Founded Semantics	15
1.4.3 Stable Model Semantics	21
1.5 Probability Theory	23
1.6 Probabilistic Graphical Models	32

2 Probabilistic Logic Programming Languages	41
2.1 Languages with the Distribution Semantics	41
2.1.1 Logic Programs with Annotated Disjunctions	42
2.1.2 ProbLog	43
2.1.3 Probabilistic Horn Abduction	43
2.1.4 PRISM	44
2.2 The Distribution Semantics for Programs Without Function Symbols	45
2.3 Examples of Programs	50
2.4 Equivalence of Expressive Power	56
2.5 Translation to Bayesian Networks	58
2.6 Generality of the Distribution Semantics	62
2.7 Extensions of the Distribution Semantics	64
2.8 CP-Logic	66
2.9 Semantics for Non-Sound Programs	71
2.10 KBMC Probabilistic Logic Programming Languages	76
2.10.1 Bayesian Logic Programs	76
2.10.2 CLP(BN)	76
2.10.3 The Prolog Factor Language	79
2.11 Other Semantics for Probabilistic Logic Programming	80
2.11.1 Stochastic Logic Programs	81
2.11.2 ProPPR	82
2.12 Other Semantics for Probabilistic Logics	84
2.12.1 Nilsson's Probabilistic Logic	84
2.12.2 Markov Logic Networks	84
2.12.2.1 Encoding Markov Logic Networks with Probabilistic Logic Programming	85
2.12.3 Annotated Probabilistic Logic Programs	88
3 Semantics with Function Symbols	91
3.1 The Distribution Semantics for Programs with Function Symbols	92
3.2 Infinite Covering Set of Explanations	97
3.3 Comparison with Sato and Kameya's Definition	110
4 Semantics for Hybrid Programs	115
4.1 Hybrid ProbLog	115
4.2 Distributional Clauses	118
4.3 Extended PRISM	124

4.4	cplint Hybrid Programs	126
4.5	Probabilistic Constraint Logic Programming	130
4.5.1	Dealing with Imprecise Probability Distributions .	135
5	Exact Inference	145
5.1	PRISM	146
5.2	Knowledge Compilation	150
5.3	ProbLog1	151
5.4	cplint	155
5.5	SLGAD	157
5.6	PITA	158
5.7	ProbLog2	163
5.8	T_P Compilation	176
5.9	Modeling Assumptions in PITA	178
5.9.1	PITA(OPT)	181
5.9.2	MPE with PITA	186
5.10	Inference for Queries with an Infinite Number of Explanations	186
5.11	Inference for Hybrid Programs	187
6	Lifted Inference	195
6.1	Preliminaries on Lifted Inference	195
6.1.1	Variable Elimination	197
6.1.2	GC-FOVE	201
6.2	LP ²	202
6.2.1	Translating ProbLog into PFL	202
6.3	Lifted Inference with Aggregation Parfactors	205
6.4	Weighted First-Order Model Counting	207
6.5	Cyclic Logic Programs	210
6.6	Comparison of the Approaches	210
7	Approximate Inference	213
7.1	ProbLog1	213
7.1.1	Iterative Deepening	213
7.1.2	k-best	215
7.1.3	Monte Carlo	216
7.2	MCINTYRE	218
7.3	Approximate Inference for Queries with an Infinite Number of Explanations	221

7.4	Conditional Approximate Inference	222
7.5	Approximate Inference by Sampling for Hybrid Programs	223
7.6	Approximate Inference with Bounded Error for Hybrid Programs	226
7.7	k -Optimal	229
7.8	Explanation-Based Approximate Weighted Model Counting	231
7.9	Approximate Inference with T_P -compilation	233
7.10	DISTR and EXP Tasks	234
8	Non-Standard Inference	239
8.1	Possibilistic Logic Programming	239
8.2	Decision-Theoretic ProbLog	241
8.3	Algebraic ProbLog	250
9	Parameter Learning	259
9.1	PRISM Parameter Learning	259
9.2	LLPAD and ALLPAD Parameter Learning	265
9.3	LeProbLog	267
9.4	EMBLEM	270
9.5	ProbLog2 Parameter Learning	280
9.6	Parameter Learning for Hybrid Programs	282
10	Structure Learning	283
10.1	Inductive Logic Programming	283
10.2	LLPAD and ALLPAD Structure Learning	287
10.3	ProbLog Theory Compression	289
10.4	ProbFOIL and ProbFOIL+	290
10.5	SLIPCOVER	296
10.5.1	The Language Bias	296
10.5.2	Description of the Algorithm	296
10.5.2.1	Function INITIALBEAMS	298
10.5.2.2	Beam Search with Clause Refinements	300
10.5.3	Execution Example	301
10.6	Examples of Datasets	304
11	cplint Examples	305
11.1	cplint Commands	305
11.2	Natural Language Processing	309
11.2.1	Probabilistic Context-Free Grammars	309

11.2.2 Probabilistic Left Corner Grammars	310
11.2.3 Hidden Markov Models	311
11.3 Drawing Binary Decision Diagrams	313
11.4 Gaussian Processes	314
11.5 Dirichlet Processes	318
11.5.1 The Stick-Breaking Process	319
11.5.2 The Chinese Restaurant Process	322
11.5.3 Mixture Model	324
11.6 Bayesian Estimation	326
11.7 Kalman Filter	327
11.8 Stochastic Logic Programs	330
11.9 Tile Map Generation	332
11.10 Markov Logic Networks	334
11.11 Truel	335
11.12 Coupon Collector Problem	339
11.13 One-Dimensional Random Walk	341
11.14 Latent Dirichlet Allocation	342
11.15 The Indian GPA Problem	346
11.16 Bongard Problems	348
12 Conclusions	351
References	353
Index	375
About the Author	387